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## Ten Risks of PKI: What You're Not Being Told About Public Key Infrastructure

C. Ellison and B. Schneier

*Computer Security Journal*, v 16, n 1, 2000, pp. 1-7.

Public-key infrastructure has been oversold as the answer to many network security problems. We discuss the problems that PKI doesn't solve, and that PKI vendors don't like to mention.

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Sidebar photo of Bruce Schneier by Joe MacInnis.

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### About Bruce Schneier



**CRYPTOGRAPHY**

# Ten Risks of PKI: What You're not Being Told about Public Key Infrastructure

**By Carl Ellison and Bruce Schneier**

**Computer Security Journal • Volume XVI, Number 1, 2000**

**Risk #1: “Who do we trust, and for what?”**

**Risk #2: “Who is using my key?”**

**Risk #3: “How secure is the verifying computer?”**

**Risk #4: “Which John Robinson is he?”**

**Risk #5: “Is the CA an authority?”**

**Risk #6: “Is the user part of the security design?”**

**Risk #7: “Was it one CA or a CA plus a Registration Authority?”**

**Risk #8: “How did the CA identify the certificate holder?”**

**Risk #9: “How secure are the certificate practices?”**

**Risk #10: “Why are we using the CA process, anyway?”**

# Critique

**Response To "Ten Risks Of PKI" by Aram Perez**

<https://sites.google.com/site/aramperez/home/10-risks-of-pki>